Waging Peace:  
The Remarkable Proliferation of Cooperative Problem-Solving Resources Since World War II 

By Tom Dunne

Category 1: Academic Programs in Conflict Resolution and Peace Studies

Milestones in Academic Programs in Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution:

- 1948: Manchester College, an institution of the Church of the Brethren, in North Manchester, Indiana establishes the first undergraduate peace studies program in the world.

- 1959: The Center for Research on Conflict Resolution, University of Michigan was founded, in order to address the concern that "(T)he most important practical problem facing the human race today is the prevention of global war," and that "To make intellectual progress towards solving this problem, the study of international relations must be made an interdisciplinary enterprise, drawing its discourse from all the social sciences...." But the Center was closed in 1971 both because its members became involved in political activism and because of lack of funds.

- 1959: The Peace Research Institute Oslo founded by Johan Galtung in Norway. It now has a staff of 75 and is regarded as the world’s “oldest and most prominent peace research center.” It publishes the well-respected Journal of Peace Research, and sponsors the “PRIO Annual Peace Address” to increase understanding about the conditions for peace in the world.

- 1963: Manhattan College in Riverdale, New York, established a Peace and Justice Studies program in response to Pope John XXIII encyclical Pacem in Terris, on “establishing peace in truth, justice, charity and liberty.”

- 1966: The Stockholm International Peace Research Institute was established in Stockholm.

- 1971: The Department of Peace and Conflict Research is established at Uppsala University in Sweden.

- 1973: The University of Bradford in West Yorkshire, U.K., established a Department of Peace Studies, now the largest university center in the world for peace studies and conflict resolution.
● 1988: The world’s first PhD program in Conflict Analysis and Resolution was established at George Mason University in Virginia.

● Today:
  ○ 388 colleges and universities worldwide grant degrees in peace studies and conflict resolution (254 programs in the U.S. and 134 in 38 other countries).
  ○ The Peace and Justice Studies Association’s “Global Directory of Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution Programs” includes not only degree-granting programs, but also minors, concentrations, and certificate programs, worldwide. Altogether, these total over 450 programs.

For more detailed descriptions of the growth of conflict resolution and peace studies:

● “What is Peace Studies?”, Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies (https://kroc.nd.edu/about-us/what-is-peace-studies/)


Sources of information on conflict resolution and peace studies programs, worldwide: An online search for “Conflict Resolution and Peace Studies” yields the following entries:

- “10 Top Degrees in Conflict Resolution and Peacebuilding” - The Peacekeeper.org;

- “Association of Catholic Colleges and Universities - Peace Studies/Conflict Resolution”;

- “Best Colleges With Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution Degrees in America” - Niche.com

- “Best Colleges With Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution Degrees in the U.S.” - Universities.com

- “Best Dispute Resolution Programs”, U.S. News & World Report;

- “The College Guide to Peace Studies Programs”, PeaceColleges.com;

- “Compare 19 Masters Programs in Peace and Conflict Studies”, Masterstudies.com;

- “Complete Guide to Online Conflict Resolution Training”, Guide to Online Schools.com;

- “Conflict Resolution Graduate Programs/Conflict and Peace Studies Graduate Schools” - GradSchools.com;

- “Directory of Peace Studies & Conflict Resolution Programs”, Peace and Justice Studies Association;

- “Directory of Resources and Programs for Education and Training in Dispute Resolution, Conflict Transformation, Peacework, or Humanitarian Practice.” Peacemakers Trust in Canada. (This site also lists numerous organizations, worldwide, that offer non-degree training in peace and conflict resolution);

- “Doctoral Programs in Peace, Conflict and Sustainability”, Advanced Consortium on Cooperation, Conflict and Complexity, Columbia University;

- “Education and Training Opportunities for Students”, Beyond Intractability.org;
- “The Global Directory of Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution Programs”, Peace and Justice Studies Association, provides online information on over 450 programs in 38 U.S. states and over 40 other countries, offering minors, majors, concentrations, certificates, and all manners of degree, from BA to PhD.
- “Graduate Programs in Peace Studies”, Georgetown University Program on Justice and Peace, provides information on 218 graduate programs around the world;
- “Graduate Programs in Peace Studies and Related Fields”, Clark University;
- “Guide to MA Programs in Peace and Conflict Resolution and Related Fields”, Peace and Collaborative Development Network;
- “Guide to Ph.D. Programs in Conflict Resolution and Related Fields”, Peace and Collaborative Development Network;
- “Guides to Academic Programs”, Peace and Justice Studies Association;
- “Guides to Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution Programs (Undergraduate and Graduate)”, David J. Smith
- “Major: Peace and Conflict Resolution Studies”, BigFuture.Collegeboard.org;
- “Masters Programs in Peace, Conflict and Sustainability”, Columbia University Advanced Consortium on Cooperation, Conflict, and Complexity (This site also lists certificate programs in peace, conflict and sustainability.);
- Michigan State University Research Guides - Peace and Justice Studies: Peace/Conflict Resolution;
- “Most Popular Schools for Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution Major & Degree Program”, StateUniversity.com;
- “Online Guides to Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution Programs (Undergraduate and Graduate)”, David J. Smith, JD, MS;
- “Peace Studies”, EducationCorner.com;
- “Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution Colleges” - Noodle.com;
- “Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution Colleges & Degree Programs” - Beyond Intractability.org;
- “PhD Studies after CJP”, Eastern Mennonite University Center for Justice and Peacebuilding;
- “Recommended PhD Programs”, Eastern Mennonite University;
- The U.S. Institute of Peace Global Campus provides accessible, engaging training opportunities to prepare individuals worldwide with the knowledge and skills to prevent violent conflict.
| 1.       | Abilene Christian University                                      |
| 2.       | Alamo College                                                     |
| 3.       | American Public University (online)                              |
| 4.       | American University                                              |
| 5.       | Anabaptist Mennonite Biblical Seminary                           |
| 6.       | Antioch University, Ohio                                         |
| 7.       | Antioch University Seattle, Washington                           |
| 8.       | Appalachian School of Law                                        |
| 9.       | Arcadia University, Pennsylvania                                 |
| 10.      | Arizona State University, School of Justice Studies               |
| 11.      | Associated Mennonite Biblical Seminary                           |
| 12.      | Baker University                                                  |
| 13.      | Ball State University                                            |
| 14.      | Barry University                                                  |
| 15.      | Bastyr University                                                 |
| 16.      | Bennington College, Vermont                                       |
| 17.      | Berkshire Junior College                                          |
| 18.      | Bethany Theological College                                      |
| 19.      | Bethel College Indiana                                           |
| 20.      | Bethel University, Nashville, Tennessee                           |
| 21.      | Bethel University, St. Paul, Minnesota                            |
| 22.      | Bluegrass Community and Technical College                        |
| 23.      | Bluffton University                                               |
| 24.      | Boston College                                                   |
| 25.      | Boston University                                                 |
| 26.      | Brandeis University                                              |
| 27.      | Breneau College                                                   |
| 28.      | Bridgewater University                                           |
| 29.      | Bryn Maw                                                         |
| 30.      | Butler University, Indianapolis, Indiana                          |
| 31.      | Butte College                                                    |
| 32.      | California Southern University                                   |
| 33.      | California State University Dominguez Hills                       |
| 34.      | California State University, Northridge                          |
| 35.      | California Institute of Integral Studies                         |
| 36.      | California University of Pennsylvania                            |
| 37.      | Cambridge College                                                 |
| 38.      | Capital University Law School                                     |
| 39.      | Catholic University of America, Washington, D.C.                 |
| 40.      | Cardozo Law School, Yeshiva University                            |
| 41.      | Champlain College                                                |
| 42.      | Chapman University, Orange, California                           |
| 43.      | Chicago-Kent College of Law                                      |
| 44.      | Chicago School of Professional Psychology Online                  |
| 45.      | City University of Los Angeles                                   |
| 46.      | City University of New York, John Jay College of Criminal Justice |
| 47.      | Clark University                                                 |
| 48.      | Colgate University, Hamilton, New York                            |
| 49.      | College of Mount Saint Vincent, New York City                    |
| 50.      | College of St. Benedict, St. Joseph, Minnesota                   |
| 51.      | College of Saint Catharine                                       |
| 52.      | College of Saint Scholastica                                     |
| 53.      | College of the Atlantic                                          |
| 54.      | Columbia University, New York City                               |
| 55.      | Cornell University                                               |
| 56.      | Cornerstone University, Grand Rapids, Michigan                   |
| 57.      | Creighton University, Omaha, Nebraska                            |
| 58.      | Cuyahoga College, Cleveland, Ohio                                |
| 59.      | Dallas Baptist University                                        |
| 60.      | Dartmouth College                                                |
| 61.      | Delaware Valley University                                       |
| 62.      | Delta College, University Center, Michigan                       |
| 63.      | DePaul University, Chicago                                       |
64. Depauw University, Greencastle, Indiana
65. Drew University, Madison, New Jersey
66. Dominican University, Illinois
67. Duquesne University
68. Earlham College, Richmond, Indiana
69. Earlham School of Religion
70. Eastern Mennonite University, Harrisonburg, Virginia
71. Edinboro University of Pennsylvania
72. El Centro College
73. Emmanuel College
74. Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University - Daytona Beach, Florida
75. Emory University, The Carter Center
76. Excelsior College
77. Faulkner University
78. Florida State University
79. Fordham University
80. Fresno Pacific University
81. George Mason University (First academic institution in the world to offer a PhD in conflict resolution - 1988.) Fairfax, Virginia
82. George Washington University
83. Georgetown University
84. Gettysburg College
85. Golden Gate University, San Francisco
86. Golden West University
87. Goshen College, Goshen, Indiana
88. Goucher College, Baltimore, Maryland
89. Graceland University, Lamoni, Iowa and Independence, Missouri
90. Guilford College, Greensboro, North Carolina
91. Hamline University
92. Hampshire College, Amherst, Massachusetts
93. Harvard University
94. Hastings College, Hastings, Nebraska
95. Hilbert College
96. Holy Names University, Oakland, California
97. Independence Community College
98. Iliff School of Theology
99. Illinois Institute of Technology
100. Indiana State University
101. John Brown University
102. John F. Kennedy University
103. John Carroll University, University Heights, Ohio
104. Juniata College, Huntingdon, Pennsylvania
105. Kansas State University
106. Kennesaw State University, Kennesaw, Georgia
107. Kent State University, Kent, Ohio
108. Lafayette College
109. Lake Forest College
110. LaSalle University
111. LeMoyne College
112. Lesley University
113. Lipscomb University
114. Manchester University, North Manchester, Indiana (First undergraduate peace studies program in the world - 1948)
115. Manhattan College, Riverdale, New York
116. Marlboro College
117. Marquette University, Milwaukee, Wisconsin
118. Messiah College, Grantham, Pennsylvania
119. Massachusetts Institute of Technology
120. Miami University
121. Middlebury Institute of International Studies at Monterey - California
122. Minnesota State University at Mankato
123. Missouri State University
124. Montclair State University, New Jersey
125. Naropa University, Boulder, Colorado
126. Nassau Community College
127. National University
128. Nazareth College, Rochester, New York
129. North Park University-Chicago
130. Northeastern University
131. Northern Arizona University
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204. University of Maine
205. University of Massachusetts, Amherst
206. University of Massachusetts at Boston
207. University of Massachusetts Lowell
208. University of Massachusetts (online)
209. University of Minnesota
210. University of Missouri Peace Studies and School of Law
211. University of Michigan
212. University of Missouri School of Law, Center for the Study of Dispute Resolution
213. University of Nebraska, Lincoln
214. University of New Hampshire
215. University of New Haven, Connecticut
216. University of New Mexico
217. University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
218. University of North Carolina, Greensboro
219. University of North Carolina, Wilmington
220. University of North Dakota, Grand Forks, North Dakota
221. University of North Texas, Denton, Texas
222. University of Northern Iowa
223. University of Notre Dame, South Bend, Indiana
224. University of Oregon
225. University of Phoenix
226. University of the Rockies Online
227. University of Saint Thomas, Houston, Texas
228. University of Saint Thomas, St. Paul, Minnesota
229. University of San Diego
230. University of San Francisco
231. University of Southern California
232. University of Tennessee
233. University of Texas at Austin
234. University of Toledo, Ohio
235. University of Tulsa
236. University of Utah
237. University of Virginia
238. University of Washington
239. University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
240. Ursinus College
241. Utah State University
242. Villanova University
243. Virginia Tech
244. Walden University
245. Walsh University
246. Wartburg College, Waverly, Iowa
247. Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan
248. Wellesley College, Wellesley, Massachusetts
249. West Chester University
250. Whitworth University, Spokane, Washington
251. Willamette University
252. Wilmington University
253. Xavier University
254. Youngstown State University
134 Colleges and Universities in 38 Countries Outside the U.S. That Offer Degrees in Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution

(Some of these programs are offered online)

Australia:
1. Bond University, School of Law, Queensland, Australia
2. James Cook University, Australia
3. Southern Cross University, Australia
4. University of New England, Armidale, New South Wales, Australia
5. University of Queensland
6. University of South Australia, Adelaide, South Australia
7. University of Sydney, Sydney, Australia
8. University of Technology, Sydney, Australia
9. McMaster University, Hamilton, Ontario
10. Menno Simons College, University of Winnipeg, Manitoba
11. Mir Centre for Peace, Selkirk College, Castlegar, British Columbia
12. Mount Saint Vincent University, Halifax, Nova Scotia
13. Queen’s University, Kingston, Ontario
14. Royal Roads University, Victoria, British Columbia
15. St. Paul University, Ottawa, Ontario
16. University of Alberta, Faculty of Law
17. University of Manitoba, St. Paul’s College (Joint program with University of Winnipeg)
18. University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Ontario
19. University of Prince Edward Island, Charlottetown, PEI
20. University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan
21. Universite de Sherbrooke, Quebec
22. University of Toronto
23. University of Victoria, Victoria, British Columbia
24. University of Winnipeg (Joint program with the University of Manitoba)
25. York University, Toronto, Ontario

Austria:
1. Austrian Study Center for Peace and Conflict Resolution
2. European University, Stadtschlaining
3. University of Innsbruck

Bangladesh: Dhaka University

Bolivia: Nur University, Santa Cruz

Cambodia:
1. Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies, Siem Reap City
2. Pannasastra University

Canada:
1. Canadian Mennonite University, Winnipeg
2. Carleton University, Ottawa
3. Dalhousie University, Halifax, Nova Scotia
4. Durham College, Oshawa, Ontario
5. Humber College, Toronto, Ontario
6. King’s University College, London, Ontario
7. McMaster University, Hamilton, Ontario
8. Menno Simons College, University of Winnipeg, Manitoba
9. Mir Centre for Peace, Selkirk College, Castlegar, British Columbia
10. Mount Saint Vincent University, Halifax, Nova Scotia
11. Queen’s University, Kingston, Ontario
12. Royal Roads University, Victoria, British Columbia
13. St. Paul University, Ottawa, Ontario
14. Simon Fraser University
15. University of Alberta, Faculty of Law
16. University of Manitoba, St. Paul’s College (Joint program with University of Winnipeg)
17. University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Ontario
18. University of Prince Edward Island, Charlottetown, PEI
19. University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan
20. Universite de Sherbrooke, Quebec
21. University of Toronto
22. University of Victoria, Victoria, British Columbia
23. University of Waterloo, Conrad Grebel College, Ontario
24. University of Winnipeg (Joint program with the University of Manitoba)
25. York University, Toronto, Ontario

China:
1. City University of Hong Kong
2. Hong Kong Shue Yan University
Costa Rica: University for Peace (an international, United Nations program of classroom as well as online programs)

Czech Republic: Masaryk University

Democratic Republic of Congo: Universite Francophone du Congo, Goma

El Salvador: Universidad Don Bosco

Finland:
1. Abo Akademe University
2. University of Tampere

France:
1. IRIS Sup’, Paris
2. University of Health and Law, Lille

Germany:
1. Alice Salomon University of Applied Sciences, Berlin
2. Institute for Cultural Diplomacy, Berlin
3. Institute for Theology and Peace, Hamburg
4. Otto-von-Guericke University, Magdeburg

Hungary: Central European University, Budapest

India:
1. Henry Martyn Institute, Hyderabad
2. Kakatia University, Warangal, Telangana

Indonesia: Duta Wacana Christian University, Yogyakarta

Ireland:
1. Dublin City University
2. Trinity College, Dublin
3. University of Limerick

Israel:
1. Bar Ilan University
2. Tel Aviv University
3. University of Haifa

Italy: University of Trento

Japan:
1. Hiroshima University
2. International University of Japan, Minami-Uonuma
3. United Nations University, Tokyo

Kenya: Laikipia University, Nyahururu

Netherlands:
1. The Network University, (a joint initiative with the University of Bradford, U.K.), Amsterdam
2. Universiteit van Amsterdam
3. Utrecht University
4. Vrije Universiteit, Amsterdam

New Zealand:
1. Auckland University of Technology, Auckland City, New Zealand
2. Massey University, New Zealand
3. University of Otago, Dunedin, New Zealand

Nigeria: University of Ibadan, Oyo

Norway:
1. International Peace Research Institute (PRIO), Oslo
2. University of Oslo

Poland: Centre for European Studies, Jagiellonian University, Krakow

Portugal: University of Coimbra

Romania: Babes-Bolyai University of Cluj-Napoca

Russia: Saint Petersburg State University

Serbia: Singidunum University

South Africa:
1. Nelson Mandela Metropolitan University,
2. University of Capetown
3. University of Durban-Westville
4. University of KwaZulu-Natal, Pietermaritzburg
5. University of South Africa
6. Witwatersrand University, Wits

Spain:
1. Bancaja International Centre, Castello de la Plana
2. Jaume I University, Castello de la Plana
3. Open University of Catalonia, Barcelona
4. Universitat Jaume I, Castellon

Sweden:
1. Goteborg University
2. Linnaeus University
3. Umea University
4. Uppsala University

**Switzerland:**
1. European Graduate School, Saas-Fee
2. University of Basel

**Thailand:**
1. Mahidol University
2. Payap University, Chiang Mai
3. Prince of Songkla University

**Turkey:**
1. Hacettepe University, Istanbul
2. Hacettepe University, Ankara
3. Sabanci University, Istanbul

**United Kingdom:**
1. Archbishop Desmond Tutu Centre for War and Peace Studies, Liverpool
2. Birkbeck College, London
3. Bristol University
4. Centre for International Relations, London
5. Coventry University, Coventry
6. Durham University
7. King’s College London
8. Lancaster University
9. Leeds Metropolitan University
10. Liverpool Hope University
11. The Network University, University of Bradford (a joint initiative with the University of Amsterdam, Netherlands), Bradford
12. Oxford Brookes University, Oxford
13. Rousseau Universitaire Transmanche, Canterbury
14. Swansea University, Wales
15. Queen’s University of Belfast
16. Trinity College, Belfast
17. Ulster University
18. University of Aberdeen, Scotland
19. University of Bradford
20. University of Bristol
21. University of Essex in Colchester
22. University of Kent
23. University of Lancaster
24. University of Manchester
25. University of Sunderland
26. University of Ulster, Northern Ireland
   - Transitional Justice Institute
   - International Conflict Research Institute
27. University of Wales, Swansea
28. University of Winchester
29. University of York

**Other institutions:**
- European Inter-University Centre for Human Rights and Democratisation
- Rotary Centers for International Studies
- Rotary Peace Centers
- Rotary Peace Fellowships
- Southeast Asian Conflict Studies Network